

Pedagogical motivation

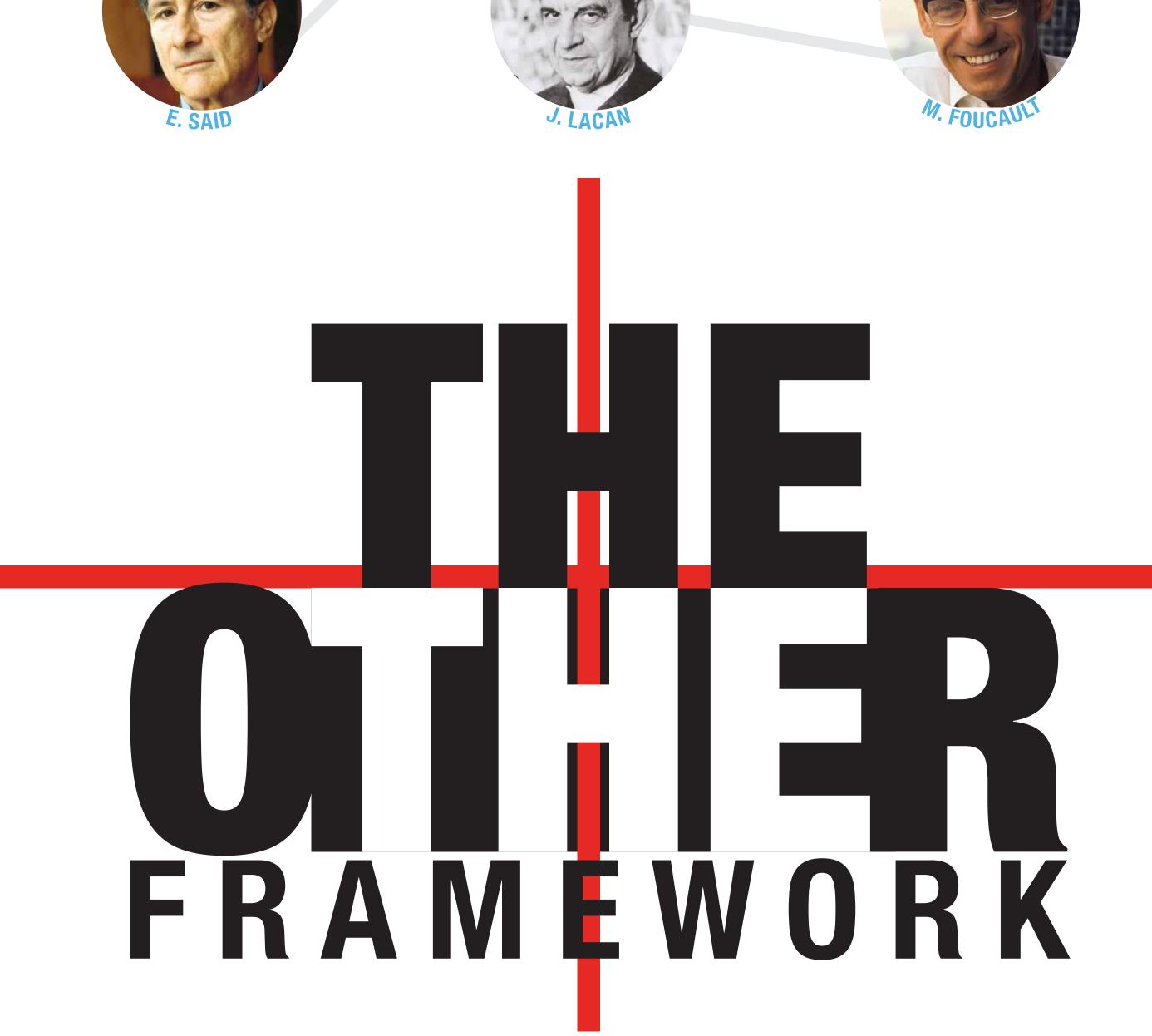


METHODOLOGY An organic methodology of CLOSE READING — deployed as phenomological qualitative analysis in other circles — provides insights into students' initial grasp and manipulation of THE OTHER framework. Refinements in introducing the framework to future students will be based on this preliminary investigation.



## **KEY FINDINGS STUDENTS SEE THE OTHER** in a

variety of contexts (gender, disability, socioeconomic, cultural, etc.), **BUT AVOID RACE AND ETHNICITY** when engaging **THE OTHER** in open-ended activities and discussions where the context doesn't demand it. **STUDENTS FIND THE OTHER A USEFUL FRAMEWORK** to support discussion of contemporary social, political, and cultural issues in a moment when students feel that **AMERICA GETS A C-** in managing ethnic, racial, and other important differences.



NEXT STEPS INVESTIGATE THE SOFT-PEDDLING OF THE OTHER: is it productive or counter-productive to include lower-stakes matters of difference (subcultural identity, interstate rivalry, sports team loyalty)? EXPAND EXAMPLES OF RACIAL AND ETHNIC OTHERING throughout the course so there is a larger and more diverse pool of examples to pull from.



**STUDENTS DRAW UPON THE FAMILIAR** when they consider the dynamics of **THE OTHER** and **DEMONSTRATE SOPHISTICATED UNDERSTANDINGS** of **THE OTHER**,

including linguistic signifiers, iconographic cultural markers of difference, and the common-enemy effect (see comics >>> ). MINTER BUBBLER IN A GALAXY NOT SOMEWHERE, IN A GALAXY NOT SO FAR AWAY

MITCHELL PAUL







